Macroeconomic effects
- Economic growth (GDP)
- Tax revenue changes
- International trade effects

Distributional effects
- Lower energy bills
- Rebalancing the economy

Employment and Productivity Effects

Environmental Benefits
- Reduces GHG emissions
- Encourages competition between mitigation technologies
- Leverages investment
- Supports continued co-location of industry
- Generates knowledge and innovation spillers
- Qualify jobs
- Supports high quality jobs

Provides flexible dispatch for electricity systems
- Defers and reduces decommissioning costs
- Utilises waste to generate new products